## Critical Care Pain Observation Tool (CPOT)

The Critical Care Pain Observation Tool (CPOT) may be used in the critical care areas to assess pain in patients who are unable to verbally communicate pain. To calculate a score, the following behaviors are observed: facial expression, body movement, muscle tension, and compliance with the ventilator (for mechanically ventilated patients) or vocalization (for non-intubated patients).

Each domain is scored from 0-2 with a total score ranging from 0-8.

- 1-2 indicates mild pain
- 3-5 indicates moderate pain
- 6-8 indicates severe pain

\*Reminder: when documenting a pain scale assessment, ensure your subsequent flowsheet rows are appropriate for the selected scale. (see image to right)

Note: PRN medication administrations are based on the nurse's assessment of pain and corresponding order.

Search (Alt+Comma)	1700	1800 -	19
Pain Assessment		4	
Pain Assessment		Adult Non-Verb.	
Pain Score		V	
Simple Descriptive Pain Score			
Pain Orientation			
Pain Location			
Pain Descriptors			
Clinical Progression			
Patient's Stated Pain Goal			
Exacerbating Factors			
Alleviating Factors			
Pain Type			
Pain Radiating Towards			
Pain Frequency			
Pain Onset			
Effect of Pain on Daily Activities			
Pain Intervention(s)			
Response to Interventions			
CPOT - Facial Expression		1	
CPOT - Body Movements		1	
CPOT - Ventilator/Vocalization		2	
CPOT - Muscle Tension		1	
CPOT Pain Scale Score		5	
ultiple Pain Sites			

## **Pain Medication Assessment Reminders**



\*If your patient can participate in pain assessment and rate their pain, you may use the 0-10 scale\*